



Castle Hill Primary School Knowledge Organisers		Year 5&6 Autumn 2 Cycle 2 Tudor Times
Tudor	The Tudors lived and ruled in Britain between 1485 and 1603. It was a century that changed British history.	<u>Henry VIII</u> Henry VIII was a famous Tudor king. His reign was from 1509- 1547. He had 6 wives: Catherine of Aragon (the mother of Queen Mary I), Anne Boleyn (the mother of Queen Elizabeth I) Jane Seymour (the mother of King Edward VI), Anne of Cleves, Catherine Howard and Catherine Parr. Henry VIII had many interests - he loved sports and music, he was a good fighter in a battle, and he was well educated. He had three children who each went on to rule England after he died. - Just before Henry VIII became king, he married Catherine of Aragon. - Henry VIII divorced Catherine of Aragon in 1533, and married Anne Boleyn. - Henry VIII grew up as a Catholic, but established the Protestant Church of England when the Pope, the head of the Catholic Church, wouldn't let him divorce Catherine of Aragon. - Henry VIII married four more times - he had six wives in total. - From his six marriages, Henry VIII only had three children who lived. Each of them (Edward VI, Mary I and Elizabeth I), in turn, ruled England after he died. - Henry VIII enjoyed being outdoors and getting exercise. He loved hunting, playing games like tennis, dancing and reading. He also loved eating, and became very fat as he got older and couldn't exercise as much. - He died in 1547, and is buried at Windsor Castle next to his favourite wife, Jane Seymour. 
Protestant	Henry VIII became the head of the Church of England and seized the land and wealth.	
Roman Catholic Church	The Christian Church that dominated Western Europe. Its leader was the pop, whose home was in Rome.	
Medieval Times	The period that lasted from the fall of the Roman Empire in the 5 th century AD until the Tudor times.	
Dissolution of Monasteries	When Henry broke away from the church in Rome, he ordered for the destruction of important Catholic buildings.	
Elizabethan Times	During the reign of Queen Elizabeth I The Great Rebuilding took place. People became wealthier.	
Peasant	A person who worked the land in exchange for a proportion of the produce that was grown.	
Plague	An infectious disease carried by fleas that live on rats.	
Great rebuilding	The time during the late Tudor period when some people became wealthy enough to build bigger and better houses. Some of the rebuilding produced small sturdy houses. Houses also had brick fireplaces and chimneys.	
Armada	The great fleet (called the Armada) were sent by King Philip II of Spain in 1588 to invade England. The Armada was badly managed and the Spanish were made to flee by the English Navy.	
treason	When a person acts against his/ her country.	
Monarch	A king, queen or emperor.	

The House of Tudor

Tudor claim to the throne

Scotland's claim to the English throne

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    H7[Henry VII 1485-1509] --- E4[Elizabeth daughter of Edward IV]
    H7 --- A[Arthur = Catherine of Aragon]
    H7 --- H8[Henry VIII 1509-1547]
    H7 --- J4[James IV of Scotland 1st husband]
    H7 --- M[Mary = Louis XII of France 1st husband]
    
    H8 --- C1[Catherine of Aragon 1st wife]
    H8 --- AB[Anne Boleyn 2nd wife]
    H8 --- JS[Jane Seymour 3rd wife]
    H8 --- AC[Anne of Cleves 4th wife]
    H8 --- CH[Catherine Howard 5th wife]
    H8 --- CP[Catherine Parr 6th wife]
    
    C1 --- P2[Philip II of Spain]
    AB --- E1[Elizabeth I daughter of Anne Boleyn 1558-1603]
    JS --- E6[Edward VI son of Jane Seymour 1547-1553]
    
    J4 --- M2[Margaret]
    M2 --- J5[James V of Scotland]
    J5 --- MG[Marie Guise]
    J5 --- J6[James I 1603-1625 James VI of Scotland]
    
    M --- L12[Louis XII of France]
    L12 --- DS[Duke of Suffolk 2nd husband]
    DS --- F[Frances = Henry Grey]
    
    J6 --- HSD[Henry Stuart Lord Darnley 2nd husband]
    HSD --- CS[Charles Stuart]
    CS --- ES[Elizabeth Cavendish]
    ES --- AS[Arabella Stuart]
    
    J6 --- M3[Mary Queen of Scots]
    M3 --- F2[Francis II King of France 1st husband]
    M3 --- J1[James I 1603-1625 James VI of Scotland]
    
    J6 --- MS[Matthew Stuart]
    MS --- L1[Lady Jane Grey]
  
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When Elizabeth died without children, James I of Scotland was the next of kin.

